Economic & Market Commentary

Stock markets were mostly down last week while bond yields trended higher. Last week's data shows inflation holding steady with a slight uptick in headline inflation driven by food prices, but core inflation remaining stable. This scenario supports the market's expectation of continued monetary policy easing by the Federal Reserve in response to inflation being under control yet still above target. Currently, there is a 97.1% probability of a 25 basis point rate cut at the December 18th Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) meeting, which would bring the target rate a down a full percentage point this year. The data suggests a cautious optimism among investors regarding inflation's trajectory and its impact on economic policy and market performance. Headline CPI month-overmonth (m/m) increased by +0.3%, aligning with expectations, while year-over-year (y/y) rose to +2.7% from +2.6% in October, which met consensus forecasts. This increase was influenced by higher food and energy prices. Core CPI, (excludes food and energy prices) m/m rose +0.3%, in line with expectations, while y/y remained flat at +3.3% showing no change from the prior month. Small business optimism in November surged. The National Federation of Independent Business (NFIB) Small Business Optimism Index jumped by eight points to 101.7, marking the highest reading since June 2021. This increase ended a 34-month streak where the index remained below its 50-year average of 98. The shift in economic policy expected for a more favorable tax and regulatory environment under Trump's administration led to the surge in optimism among small business owners. Important to note that inflation was still a concern with 20% of small business owners citing it as their single most important problem, though this was down from previous months. The net percentage of owners raising average selling prices rose, indicating moderate ongoing pricing pressures.

Index Total Returns - December 13, 2024				NFIB - Small Business Optimism			
	1-Wk	YTD	1-Yr	110% — NFIB Small Business Optimism Index,	Recession Periods - U	nited States	110%
NASDAQ	0.36	33.67	36.24	14 \			
S&P 500	-0.61	28.55	30.36	n - M			
S&P 400	-1.58	19.53	23.01	105%	M M		105%
Dow Jones	-1.78	18.43	20.36	'	\].\\\	A	, 101.7
Russell 2000	-2.55	17.27	22.20	100%		Λ	100%
MSCI-Emerging	0.25	10.57	16.47		V	11/	
MSCI-Developed	-1.52	6.41	10.80			/	AVG: 98.00
Barclay's U.S. Bond In	idex			95%			95%
High Yield	-0.22	8.87	11.37		V	<u></u>	٨/
Int. Gov. Credit	-0.64	3.29	4.21		V	M	\sim \sim
Municipal	-0.87	1.99	3.57	90%		VV	90%
Aggregate	-1.38	1.97	3.27				V
5-year Muni	-0.44	1.73	2.69	'16 '18	'20	'22	'24
U.S. Treasury Yields				S&P 500 Sector Total Returns - December 13, 2024			
	Latest	Week	1-Year	Sector	1-Wk	YTD	1-Yr
Treasury Yields	Close	Ago	Ago	Comm. Services	2.47	44.42	49.91
U.S. 1-Yr	4.23	4.17	4.96	Info Tech	-0.15	39.37	40.37
U.S. 2-Yr	4.24	4.09	4.44	Con. Discretion	1.40	36.50	38.74
U.S. 3-Yr	4.22	4.05	4.14	Financials	-1.90	33.12	35.27
U.S. 5-Yr	4.25	4.03	3.98	Utilities	-2.64	25.56	21.78
U.S. 10-Yr	4.40	4.15	4.02	Industrials	-2.24	21.91	24.96
U.S. 30-Yr	4.61	4.33	4.18	Consumer Staples	-0.62	19.31	19.77
Municipal Yields - Bloo	omberg/Barclays	Index		Real Estate	-2.24	9.60	12.62
	Latest	Week	1-Year	Energy	-2.04	9.24	12.29
Issue Type	Close	Ago	Ago	Materials	-2.90	5.54	8.28
U.S. AAA	3.41	3.25	3.21	Health Care	-2.29	4.70	5.45
U.S. AA	3.41	3.26	3.28		P/E	P/E NTM	Dividend
U.S. A	3.80	3.64	3.81	Index Characteristics	NTM	10yr-Avg.	Yield
U.S. Baa	4.30	4.13	4.44	S&P 500 - Large Cap	22.30	18.45	1.18
U.S. Municipal	3.55	3.39	3.45	S&P 400 - Mid Cap	16.66	15.91	1.31
Michigan	3.72	3.57	3.60	S&P 600 - Small Cap	16.55	15.52	1.50